

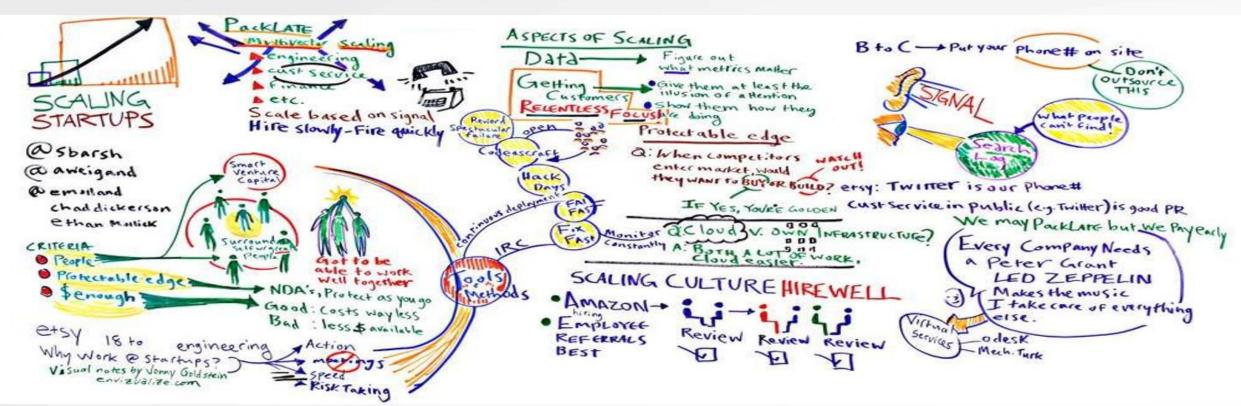
# Fintech Catalyst

Fintech





Image Credit: Chad Dickerson, CEO, Etsy



How to make your business model scalable?





#### LET'S START WITH THE VERY BASICS





## Meaning of scaling

Scaling businesses has slightly different meanings to different audiences:

- Higher growth of revenues than Operating Expenditure growth
- Business growth in general
- Ability of the business to sustain growth





#### The right meaning of scalable business for the VC funded startups

Businesses that scale are businesses with <u>operating leverage</u>: if additional revenue requires relatively smaller and smaller additions to operating costs, then congratulations... your business scales!

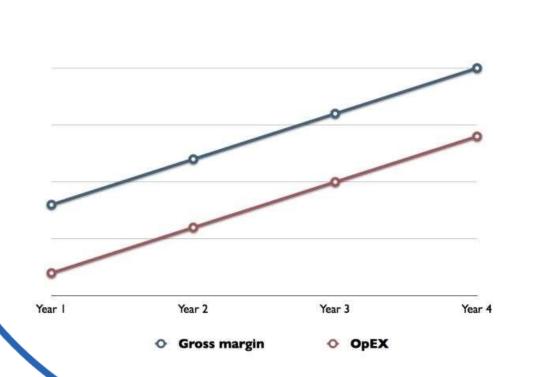
Put simply, if you add operating costs (sales, marketing, administrators, R&D, etc.) at the same rate you grow revenue, then your business does not scale.

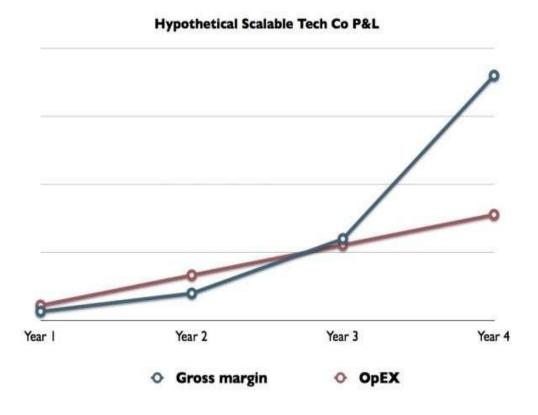
Source: <a href="http://finance.fortune.cnn.com/2011/06/01/but-does-">http://finance.fortune.cnn.com/2011/06/01/but-does-</a> <a href="it-scale/">it-scale/</a>





### Not scalable vs scalable

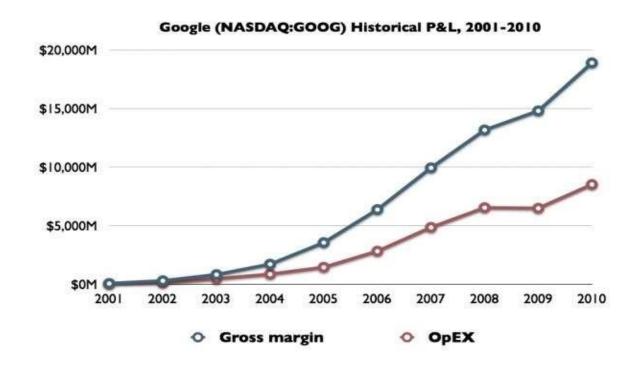








## Google P&L



Margin growth is exponential, operating expenditure didn't grow proportionately.





# Gold rules to make your business model scalable





## Broaden your Vision

Often startups start with a Narrow focus;

 When you're beginning to scale out, it might be time to revisit that.





#### Problems start with Cash

 For most startups, not having enough cash is reason enough for not being able to scale.

 Prepare two different financial models simulating a) without cash b) with cash and identify clearly what are your needs.





## Chart your revenue goals

- Since you already have a business model, it helps relook at some of those revenue goals to ensure that there is an aggressive plan in the coming quarters.
- Some of those numbers may look unrealistic (say getting to \$10m from \$2m in 2 years) but unless you think about it, plan about it and execute on those goals, you are NOT going to get there.





## Relook at hiring

- Its time to hire those top level rock stars.. maybe its time to hire your VP of product or VP of marketing.
- An important milestone is that while growth continues to come, as a startup founder – you might want to defocus on a few things and focus on fewer things that can help the business scale





## Growing Pains – small to big

- Getting good people is paramount
- Establish processes but don't over do...
- As a startup CEO, stop doing everything yourself (hire great people, delegate and review)
- Focus on execution
- Establish your financial model based on your needs





## Identify your business limitations

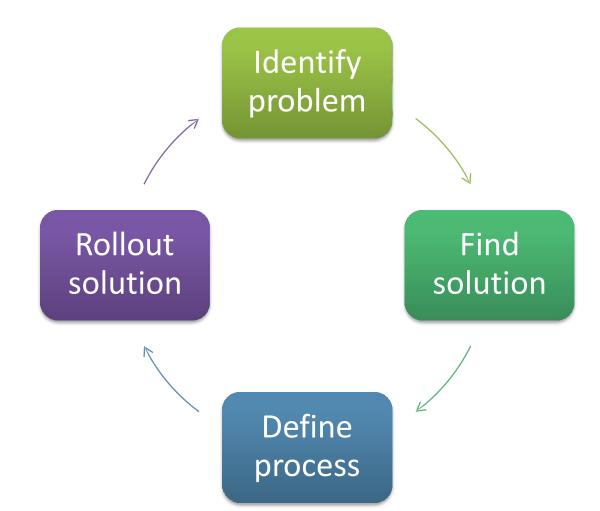








## Fix things iteratively







#### Market

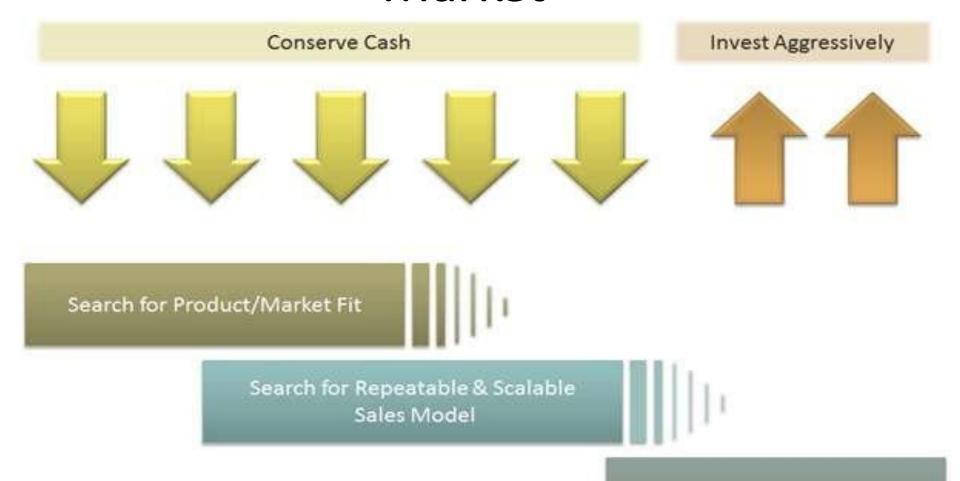
- Does your product meet the market need? Conserve cash as much as you can..
- Find the right strategy and pivot.
- Change your model OR Product if you need to and investing aggressively when you have found a repeatable, scalable sales model.







#### Market



Scaling the Business





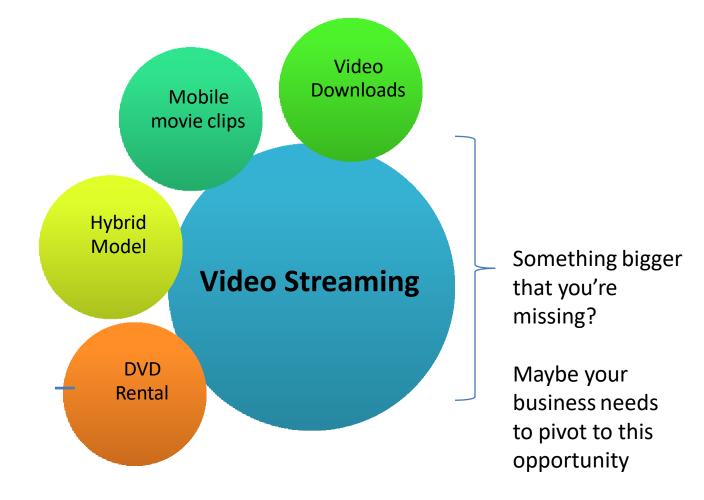
## Re-evaluate Opportunity

- It is important to identify the opportunity ahead for your business
- Are you going to be able to pivot by changing your business focus entirely?
- Is your existing market largely untapped?





## Re-evaluate opportunity – An example scenario



Your business focus





## People

- In a growing startup, people make all the difference.
- Make it a point to hire great resources, whom you can delegate instead of micromanaging everything.
- Several key units of your business should be managed by your hires who report to you.





#### **Product**

- Traditional businesses grow by adding more people but those are generally non scalable practices.
- In a tech business, a highly efficient, automated product is a key ingredient to a scalable business.
- Plan for growth: you must now plan for non-linear growth and bursts of growth to ensure that you have the right features and the infrastructure to.



#### **Product**



- Needs a great well defined roadmap.
- If it is the core of your business, then the technology must be built to scale.

- Establish a repeatable process that can help add features to your product.
- Product development requires insane focus, especially if you business is a product business.

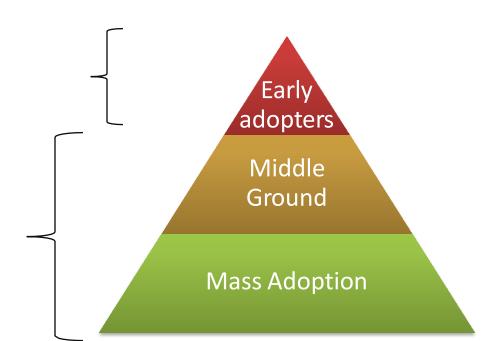




## Where is your Product currently at?

Your Product?

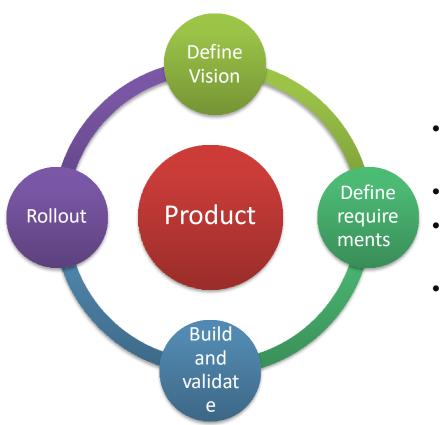
You need to find out what features are needed or what is missing for mass adoption







#### Insane focus on Product



- Have a repeatable process defined that helps build out and launch your product features
- Use agile methodologies
- Innovate on your product features and then in technology but not the process itself.
- Optimize your technology at this stage





## Technology as a driver of growth

- Technology is a key driver of growth and it should be leveraged as a strategic advantage for startups going to scale.
- At a stage that you're beginning to scale, start optimizing your technology to deliver 10X more than what you'd expect the market to use.
- Build a hacker culture within your organization and encourage problem solving.





#### **Process**

- Define simple, repeatable processes to get things done.
- Don't make the process a bottle neck
- Understand different culture of global teams as you grow.





## Scaling Geography

- At some point, scaling your business also means scaling your geographic presence.
- Startup founders must be willing to spend days on a plane travelling to meet customers, employees and partners.
- If you have a world class product, take it to the right global market instead of just selling it in your backyard.
- Don't ask Why should you do it, instead why you shouldn't do it.
- Hire people with deep local expertise and connections.





#### Sales Model

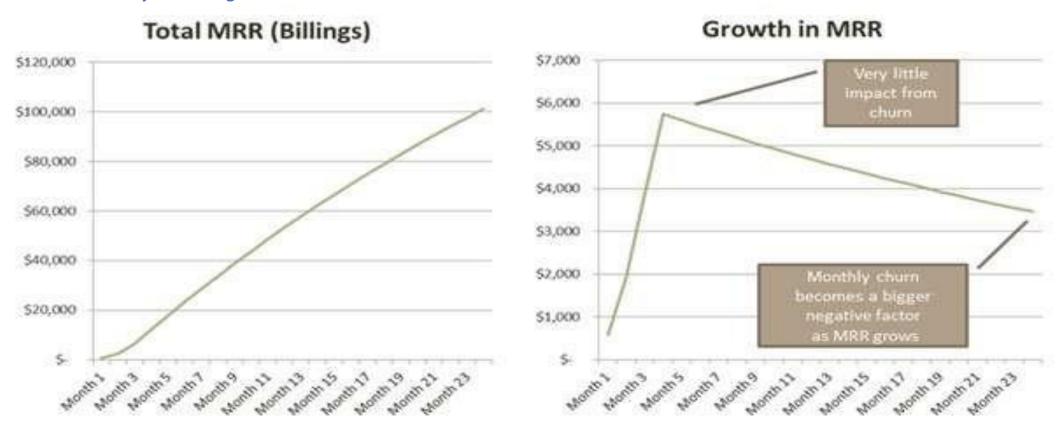
- Master your sales funnel.
- Set a defined, repeatable process for sales.
- Understand your economic model cost of user acquisition, cost of lifetime model and use that model to scale out your sales over a period of time.
- If cost of acquisition is high, focus on reducing it.





## If you stop adding sales people

#### MRR – Monthly recurring revenue



Information and graphic source: <a href="http://www.forentrepreneurs.com">http://www.forentrepreneurs.com</a>





## Lowering churn results in better net profits





Information and graphic source: <a href="http://www.forentrepreneurs.com">http://www.forentrepreneurs.com</a>





#### Execution

- Be Paranoid about execution
- You need to be able to get things done well, on time, every time about everything.
- Execution is huge priority in Chennai's startups.
- Remove the mindset that sloppy product and execution is OK in a market like ours.







#### Sales funnel





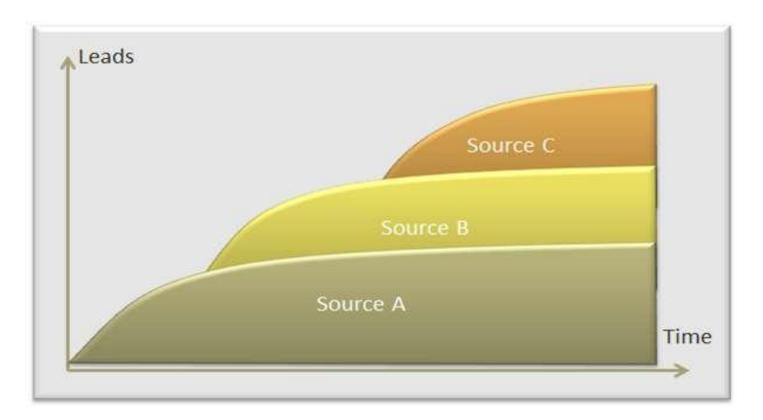
Source: <a href="http://www.forentrepreneurs.com/saas-economics-2/">http://www.forentrepreneurs.com/saas-economics-2/</a>





### Master and grow your deal flow

This requires that the marketing department be constantly looking for their next source of leads. A great VP of Marketing will be ahead of this problem, and working to create scalable solutions.



Source: <a href="http://www.forentrepreneurs.com/saas-economics-2/">http://www.forentrepreneurs.com/saas-economics-2/</a>





## Use tools to grow

Use tools to grow and automate your business such as:

- ✓ Salesforce
- ✓ Highrise
- ✓ Skype
- ✓ Google docs
- ✓ Dropbox, etc





#### **Dashboards**

Set up real-time OR daily dashboards for your business that provide key metrics around the following units of your business:

- ✓ Revenues and margins
- ✓ Cash flow
- ✓ P&L
- ✓ Product status
- ✓ Sales funnel
- ✓ Customer acquisition costs
- ✓ Customer churn





## **Funding**

• Funding is really important and it is up to you and your business to decide how much, when and who to take it from.

Funding preparation can be distracting.



# Thank You